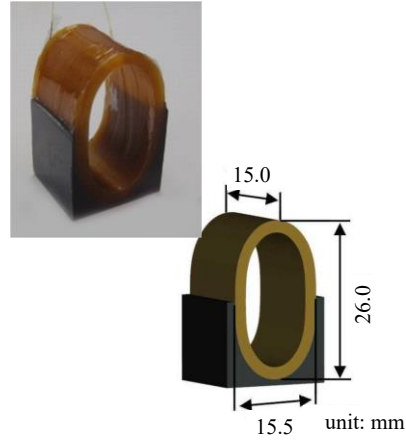
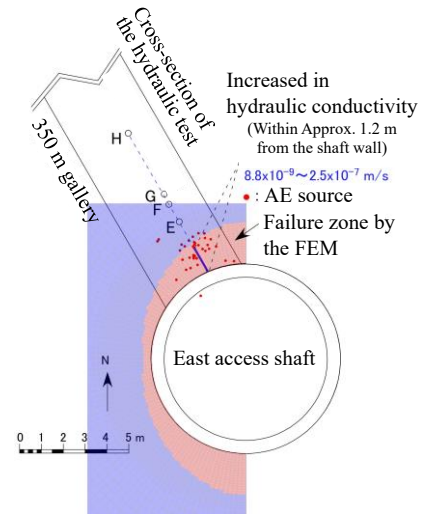


Optical AE Sensor

<p>Keywords</p>	<p>Optical fibers, Doppler effect</p>	
<p>Technology overview</p>	<p>In AE measurement, sensors using piezoelectric elements (PZT) have traditionally been the mainstream. However, there are risks associated with environmental humidity and flammable gases. Therefore, a unique AE sensor using optical fibers was developed. Compared to PZT sensors, this new sensor requires no power supply and offers improved weather resistance and lightning resistance, enabling long-term operation.</p>	<p>Optical AE sensor shape:</p> 
<p>Applications</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Can be used for post-construction maintenance of tunnels • Can be used for long-term monitoring of HLW • Can be used without explosion-proof measures 	
<p>Know-how</p>	<p>Installation Methods for Deep Boreholes Noise Reduction (Excavation Machinery, Compressors, etc)</p>	
<p>Patent*</p>	<p>Japan_No.5350999</p>	
<p>Related technologies</p>	<p>AE measurement using PZT</p>	
<p>Examples</p>	<p>I. Hard rock formation 1_Granite (underground storage): 1</p> <p>II. Soft rock formation 1_Siliceous mudstone (URL): 1*1</p>	<p>Example of EDZ Evaluation Using Optical AE *1</p>  <p>Comparison of Measurement and FEM Analysis</p>

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